








# UNIFIED A POSTERIORI ERROR ANALYSIS OF NONSTANDARD FINITE ELEMENT METHODS

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


Totally different finite element methods are summarized under one common technique. Surprisingly, this remains one type of residuals  $\text{Res}$  for different problems, such as, the Laplace problem, the Stokes problem, and Navier-Lamé problem, with conforming, non-conforming and mixed finite element method. The main observation is that

$$\text{Res}(v) := \int_{\Omega} g \cdot v dx + \int_{\cup \mathcal{E}} g_{\mathcal{E}} \cdot v ds \quad \text{for } v \in V$$







s the same for all those schemes. Some nonconforming elements are depicted in the following tables.

picture	name
	Crouzeix-Raviart
	Wilson
	Han
	NR (M)
	NR (A)
	CNR
	DSSY

NCFEM for Laplace

picture	name
	Crouzeix-Raviart
	Kouhia-Stenberg
	Han
	NR (M)
	NR (A)
	HMS
	CJY

NCFEM for Stokes

picture	name
	Brenner-Sung
	Kouhia-Stenberg
	Zhang
	Ming
	LLS
	HMS

NCFEM for Navier-Lamé

The conclusion of this presentation is sparsity in the mathematical research of a posteriori error control. The reduction is to two parts. (a) Analyze your new PDE in such a way that the error is equivalent to  $\|\text{Res}\|_*$  and analyze  $V_h \subset \ker \text{Res}$ . (b) Design new a posteriori error estimates for  $\|\text{Res}\|_*$ .

The presentation is partly based on joint work with Jun Hu and Antinio Orlando.

## REFERENCES

- [1] C. Carstensen, A unifying theory of a posteriori finite element error control, *Numer.Math*, 100 (2005),617–637.
- [2] C. Carstensen, Jun Hu, A. Orlando, Framework for the a posteriori error analysis of nonconforming finite elements, Preprint (2005-11), Department of Mathematics, Humboldt University of Berlin (2005). Accepted by *SINUM* 2006.

- [3] C. Carstensen and Jun Hu, A Unifying Theory of A Posteriori Error Control for Nonconforming Finite Element Methods, Preprint (2006-21), Department of Mathematics, Humboldt University of Berlin (2006).